**Internet Research Worksheet**

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| --- | --- |
| Topic under investigation: | 12th Century Crusades |

1. Who was involved?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Individual’s or Group’s Name:** | **Short Description of This Person or Group:** |
| Pope Eugene III |  |
| Bernard of Clairvaux |  |
| King Louis VII of France |  |
| Emperor Conrad III of Germany |  |
| Zengi |  |
| Nur ad-Din |  |
| Saladin |  |
| Pope Gregory VIII |  |
| King Richard I (Richard the Lionheart) |  |
| Philip II of France |  |
| Frederick I, Holy Roman Emperor |  |
| Pope Innocent III |  |
| Count Baldwin IX of Flanders |  |
| Marquis Boniface of Montferrat |  |

1. What were the main events and when did they occur?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Date:** | **Title of Event:** | **Short Description of This Event:** |
|  | The First Crusade |  |
|  | Capture of Edessa |  |
|  | Beginning of the Second Crusade |  |
|  | Battle of Dorylaeum |  |
|  | Defeat in the Cadmus Mountains |  |
|  | Siege of Damascus |  |
|  | Beginning of the Third Crusade |  |
|  | Surrender of Acre |  |
|  | Truce between Richard and Saladin |  |
|  | Beginning of the Fourth Crusade |  |
|  | Conquest of Zara |  |
|  | Capture and Sacking of Constantinople |  |

1. Where were the important locations?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Name of City, Country or Location:** | **Short Description of This Location:** |
| Jerusalem |  |
| Edessa |  |
| Nicaea |  |
| Damascus |  |
| Acre |  |
| Constantinople |  |

1. What new words or phrases do you need to understand?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Word or Phrase:** | **Short Description of This Word or Phrase:** |
| Crusades |  |
| Holy Land |  |
| Crusader states |  |
| Ayubid dynasty |  |
| Latin Empire |  |

**Paragraph Writing**

Based upon what you learnt in your research, answer the following question in paragraph format (Topic Sentence, Explanation, Evidence, Concluding Sentence):

*What were the various reasons later crusades failed?*